

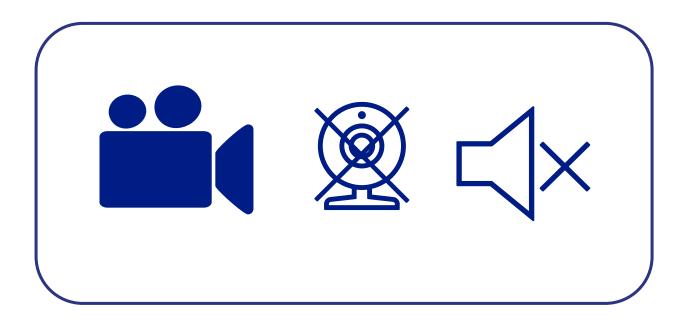
Stories from the Use Case Observatory – Volume I



7 October 2022

10.00 – 11.30 CET

Rules of the game





Agenda

THE USE CASE **OBSERVATORY** THE FIRST REPORT The Use Case Observatory data.europa.eu





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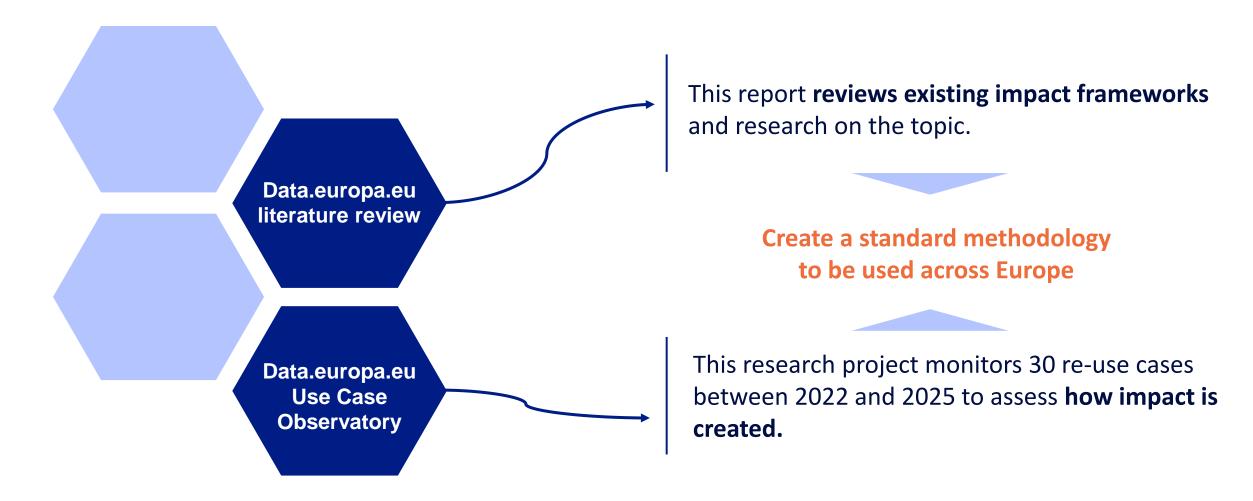


What is the Use Case Observatory?

- The Use Case Observatory is a research project by <u>data.europa.eu</u> that monitors **30 re-use cases from 2022 to 2025.**
- The Observatory contributes to measuring open data impact in Europe by addressing 3 questions
 - What is the economic, governmental, social, or environmental impact of open data for the 30 specific re-use cases collected?
 - How important is it to keep track of such re-use cases to understand and foster value creation through open data in Europe?
 - What else can be learned from the analysed re-use cases to improve open data measurement and implementation across Europe?



Why launching the Use Case Observatory?





How are we conducting this research?



IDENTIFYING SOURCES OF RE-USE CASES

- 1. Open Data Maturity
- 2. EU Datathon
- 3. data.europa.eu use cases repository



SELECTING THE RE-USE CASES



- ✓ **Type of re-use cases**: apps, platforms, websites
- ✓ Geography: European balance
- ✓ **Impact** : Economic, governmental, social, environmental

- ✓ Award winners
- ✓ Focus on women, NEETs etc.
- ✓ In line with EC's priorities



CONTACTING AND INTERVIEWING RE-USE CASES



- More than 100 re-use cases contacted
- 30 re-use cases interviewed



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Reality check

- Good mix of EU Member
 States, fewer EFTA &
 neighbouring countries
- 5 economic, 7 governmental,
 10 social, and 8
 environmental examples
- at least 25 re-use cases responding to one or more of the additional criteria



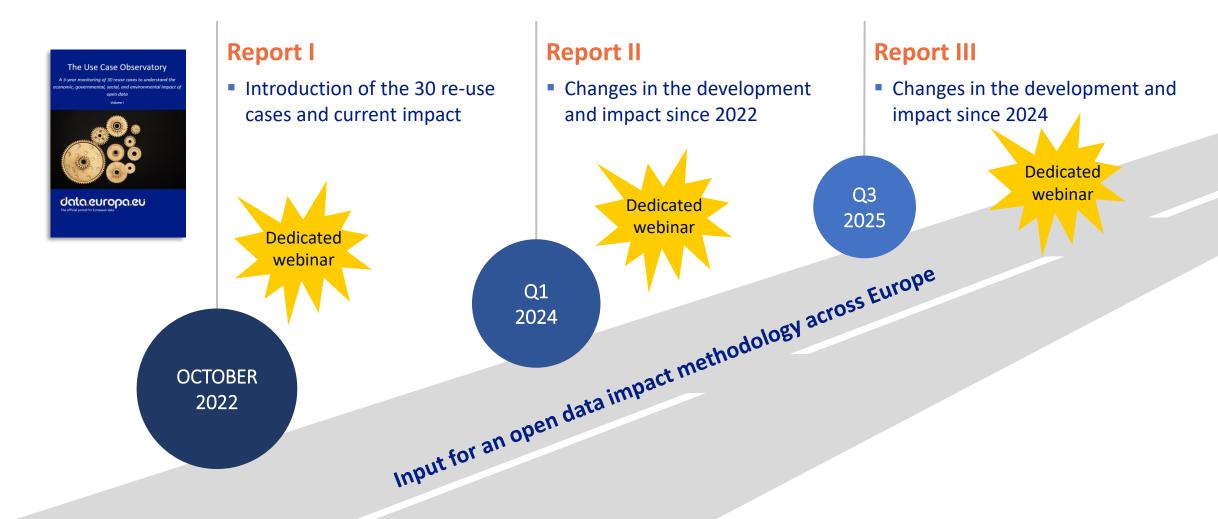




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What is the timeline?





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RE-USE CASES PRESENTATIONS * openpolis INTEGREAT
Great Integration. ANP LocalFocus open FOOD facts

Q&A AND FEEDBACK

Re-use Cases Analyses

The 30 re-ue cases are clusterd along the four impact dimensions



Re-use cases in the Use Case Observatory

Each re-use case has a dedicated **two-pager** on:

- The re-use case in a nutshell
- Services offered

- Open data used
- **Current impact**

Figure 25. Vides SOS's map of infringements



Vides SOS is smartphone-friendly application that enables Latvian citizens to take a part in taking care of the environment, by reporting to the State Environmental Service infringements of the air Jodours. dust, smoke, and radiation), the water (activities of edge fishing, presence of chemicals, dead animals,

or oil), or the soil (waste, manure, and oil),

The application represents therefore a modern solution in the processing of environm reports at centralised and coordinated level and enhances public involvement and awareness. In fact, any citizen can simply download the application on their smartphone, take a picture of the infringement discovered, and report it with a brief message either anonymously or with their account. In this way, the state or local institutions responsible for the area in which the infringement took place can contact the user for further information and act.

The infringements are then visualised on the map and can be filtered according to whether they have been taking care of and the date of happening.

As Vides SOS allows sending information anonymously, the team does not monitor active users. Yet, it is possible to get a picture of the outreach of the application through the number of reports received. Since the beginning of 2022, the Latvian State Environmental Service has already received 2345 reports of possible pollution. Last year, in the same period, 1876 reports were collected, which means that in 2022 there has been about 25% increase in reports. From the received reports in 2022, more or less 35% has already been solved, while 49% has been sent to competent authorities.

How does Vides SOS realise impact

Originally the application allowed for a 'Clean up myself' option, which encouraged the general public to get involved and clean up certain areas of infringements themselves. However, since the option was not fully fleshed out and functioning, the team decided to remove it temporarily. With the creation of an ad-hoc department managing the application since June 2020 and following the modernization project completed in September 2021, the team plans on revisiting this issue and reintroduce this function in the future.

Overall, the application has still some technical difficulties that the team would like to address and has its limitations in assigning nature inspectors to watch every corner of the Latvian territory and ensure environmental protection everywhere. Yet, the application is showing a great potential, with not only a great involvement on the side of the citizens and the State Environmental Service, but also with respect to other governmental institutions. In August 2022, the application counted in fact 56 other partner institutions, all standing for more action and protection of the environment

data.europa.eu

Key take-aways

- The interviews with the re-use cases show the **myriad of ways** in which open data **re-use cases have impact**.
- Estimating the impact of these re-use cases is a complex challenge:
 - Difficult to precisely measure gains: few data available;
 - Not all information (e.g., revenue, number of clients) can be shared;
 - The impact trajectory strongly depends on financial resources.

Open data is key for these re-use cases, but a further unlocking of its potential is needed to allow re-use to have a clear and measurable impact on our economy, government, society, and environment.



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Guglielmo Celata

Founder, Vice President and Technological Officer at Openpolis





OpenPNRR and Centri d'Italia

two real life examples of public open data re-use

Openpolis Foundation

Who are we?

Started around 2006 as a simple association, the Openpolis Foundation has been officially launched in **2018**.

Based in **Rome**, Italy, it is now a group of around 15 individuals working fulltime on a variety of projects.



What do we do?

We believe that data is key and needs to be used for the greater good, i.e. to increase people's awareness and participation in democratic processes and decision-making.

We gather publicly available data (not always open), create web applications out of them, and provide open data for re-use. We also narrate this data, providing perspectives and insights the enable people to look into it.



Main projects

openparlamento.it - a single source of information on the parliamentary proceeding, provide simple access and original indicators.

openbilanci.it - single source of information on the budgets of all 8k+ italian municipalities.

openpnrr.it, **centriditalia.it** - two applications whose data were hardly available, and we managed to fetch and provide for the public.

opdm - map of the italian power network (not yet public)

* openpolis

Our magazine

<u>www.openpolis.it</u> - the online magazine where we narrate the data, through a full blown data journalism editorial board.

Insights and analysis are created as **articles**, supported by the same data we fetch and manage to create the projects.

A numbers section gather all data visualizations.

A **glossary** section explains in simple, plain terms some of the complex components and processes of italian political and administrative institutions .



Our impact

By contributing to the publications of public institutions' data in Italy, and insights on them, Openpolis has had a clear impact on the state of open data in the country.

We reach an increasing number of users through different channels: our magazine, our newsletters (80k subscribes), our social channels.



How do we pay the bill?

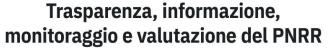
All these activities are expensive. Our **business model** is a mixed one, it includes:

- Founders and patreons
- Partnerships on national and international grants
- Commercial services
- Diffused membership program and donations

Use cases

OpenPNRR





Il tuo accesso personalizzato al Piano nazionale di ripresa e resilienza. Scegli temi, territori, riforme, investimenti e organizzazioni su cui ricevere aggiornamenti. Una piattaforma libera, gratuita e senza pubblicità.



A che punto siamo

Indicatore originale Openpolis: Il PNRR prevede delle misure suddivise in riforme normative ed investimenti economici. La loro realizzazione è programmata in trimestri, dal 2021 al 2026. Le nostre valutazioni ragionate sul loro andamento.





Project questions

- How well is the plan scheduling faring?
- Which measures are behind scheduling the most?
- Which organisations are responsible for the measures?
- Which territories will benefit from the investments?
- Which companies will implement the projects?
- What will go on in my town/region?
- What will be done regarding energy/climate change (or any issue that I'm interested in)?



Data sources

An official application (<u>REGIS</u>), is used internally to handle all data produced by the stakeholders.

The official web site https://italiadomani.gov.it, contains an open data section with the publicly released data (they come out of REGIS).

Data published up to now regards only the macro activities: **measures** (reforms or investments) and **targets** (schedule).

Data about the micro activities (the projects), are still not available.

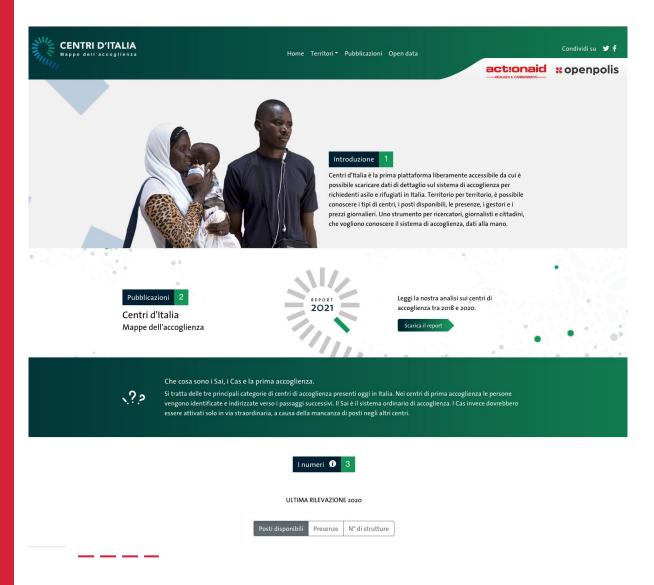


Data issues

- Official open data initially released were missing the metadata (explanation of the content) and where incongruent from a logical standpoint, some of the identifiers were different with the ones used in officially published documents.
- We forced the publication of correct data through a FOIA request.
- Official open data on micro details (the projects) should already have been published, as announced by the institution, but have not. We are doing a FOIA request.



Centri d'Italia





Project questions

- Which structures are hosting migrants?
- Where are they located?
- How many people can they host, how many do they really?
- Which territories host the structures, by province or town?
- How much does a person cost per day, on average?



Data sources

Data were only available in an official report, published yearly by the Ministry of interior. It was not an open format (PDF), data were aggregated by province and no detail on single structures was present.

We requested data to all prefectures, with alternated results. Some responded, some not.

Data about contracts have been fetched from ANAC (Anti Corruption Authority) datasets.



Data issues

We required detailed open data through a FOIA request to the Ministry of Interior, and received a negative response.

We appealed to the **Administrative Tribunal**, that gave us a **positive response**, thus forcing the Ministry to release the data (years 2018-2021).

As for the 2021 data, we required the data to the Ministry, and received files that appear to be **incomplete**. For example the infamous *Lampedusa hotspot* is missing.



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Clara Bracklo

CEO of Integreat







The Digital Integration Platform

Helping municipalities to integrate migrants and refugees

From pilot project to nationwide solution.



- Jointly developed in 2015 by the integration association "Tür an Tür," the Technical University of Munich, and the Social Department of the City of Augsburg.
- Integreat helps ...
 - people to find their way in a new environment
 - integration officers to do their work quickly and efficiently.
 - municipalities to carry out digital integration work cost-effectively.
- Integreat connects integration actors on the ground and is used by ~90 municipalities across Germany.



Integreat decreases information poverty.



Situation



Almost all migrants and refugees have access to a smartphone



Integration-related topics are very dynamic – as is the content



A stable internet connection is not always guaranteed

Solution



Integreat makes **local** information, offers, tips, contacts and addresses easily accessible.



Authorities and advisory services can focus on 1-on-1 consultations as important resources are freed up.

Open data for information transparency.



- Local integration information provided by experts on-site
- Collaboration and shared usage of content and translations
- Multilingual content digitally available and easy-to-find via search engines
- Interfaces to additional relevant services (e.g. job platforms)
- Open Source and Open Data ensure sustainability and transparency

Facilitating local integration processes.



- Municipal integration officers are supported by the Integreat team in their responsibility to provide information transparency on a local level.
- A shared communication space between integration actors, volunteers, migrants and the municipality is created.
- Knowledge transfer between all municipal partners is encouraged and enabled by annual regional and nationwide events.
- While events such as the Covid-19 pandemic or the war in Ukraine spark awareness of information necessity creating lasting cooperations is key.

Looking ahead.



- Improved understanding of migrants needs through randomized controlled trial
- Reducing translation costs by offering improved automatic translations
- Strengthening links to municipal websites by enabling integration of Integreat
- Easing information search within Integreat by piloting a chatbot
- Scaling the impact beyond Germany through international cooperations



CONTACT

Tür an Tür – Digitalfabrik gGmbH – Integreat –







facebook.com/integreatapp

github.com/digitalfabrik

Jelle Kamsma

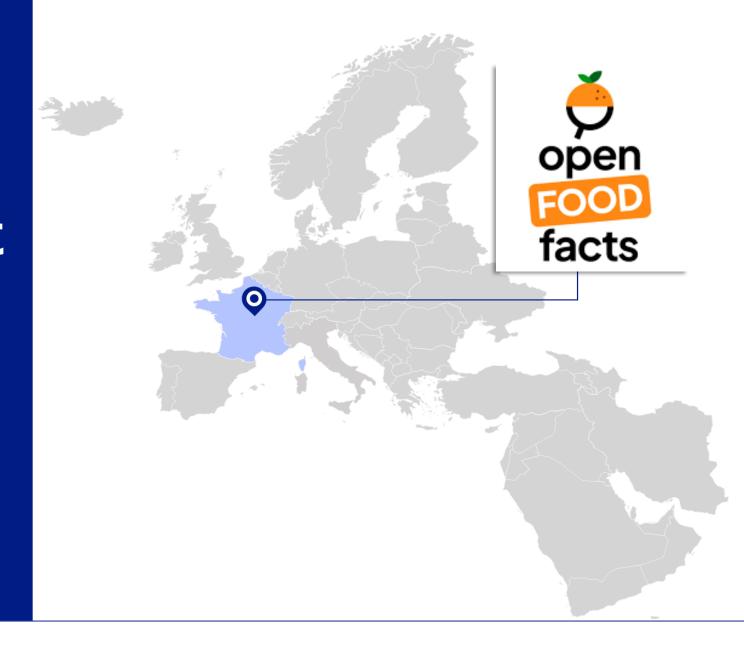
Head of Product at ANP





Stéphane Gigandet

Founder of OpenFoodFacts





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Q&A AND FEEDBACK Please provide your feedback!





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